

Family History – Immigration

Immigration and Naturalization

The United States is a nation of immigrant families. Records that document the immigration and naturalization of our ancestors includes crew and passenger lists, immigration and border crossing records, passports, as well as citizenship and naturalization documents. The following information can assist in your efforts in finding the source documents of your immigrant ancestors.

National Archives

NATIONAL ARCHIVES

• <u>Coming to America: Celebrating the Immigrant Experience – YouTube video (8 minutes)</u>

Naturalization, as a general rule was a two-step process, which took a minimum of 5 years;

- 1. After residing in the United States for 2 years, an alien could file a <u>"declaration of intent"</u> (so-called "first papers") to become a citizen.
- 2. After 3 additional years, the alien could <u>"petition for naturalization."</u> After the petition was granted, a <u>certificate</u> of citizenship was issued to the alien.

Below is a copy of the "declaration of intent" document of my great-grandfather, Urbano Corazzini. These documents can be "golden ticket" source documents. Look at ALL the information available from this single document.

- Full name
- Age at "intent" signing
- Occupation
- Personal
- description
- Place of birth
- Date of birth

- Current address
- Emigration port
- Emigration ship
- Non-US residence
- Spouse name
- Spouse place of birth
- Spouse US residence
- Arrival port
- Arrival date
- Date "intent" signed
- Court of record

NOTE: this document is filled-out by the "named" individual, vs. a court clerk, providing less error for misspelling names and places, unlike ship records or census records which a ship recorder or census taker fills out in their own handwriting and often guesses at the spelling of names and places.

The language in this document is amazing. Look what our ancestors were willing to give up!

• *"It is my bona fide intention to <u>renounce forever</u> all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or soverignty, and particlulary to "name of ruler" of whom I am now a subject"*

ORIGINAL ORIGINAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR HATURALIZATION SERVICE 8.44 4475 AMERIO ITEO DECLARATION OF INTENTION Invalid for all purposes seven years after the date hereof United States of America, Southern District of California, County of Los Angeles In the District Court of the United States. County of Les & Tirbano aged 3.9 years, ..., do declare on oath that my personal occupation description is: Color Zulite complexion 10 and height 6 feet 10 inches, weight _____ pounds, color of hair 10/1 Brown, color of eyes____ other visible distinctive marks ca I was born in . Z , anno Domini 1. 2.7.2: I now reside on the 9 dav a \$ 8 California. at I emigrated to the United States of America from ; my last 0 on the vessel ... (If themarried; the name; I am foreign residence was ... ta: she was born at Sale Stal angle of my wife is .2 alles a 1001 and now resides at ... It is my bona fide intention to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty, and particularly to Victor Emmanue' III King of Italy, of whom I am now a subject; , in the I arrived at the port of day 10 , on or about the ______ State of _ , anno Domini 1. 207; I am not an anarchist; I am not a apr polygamist nor a believer in the practice of polygamy; and it is my intention in good faith to become a citizen of the United States of America and to permanently reside therein: Carallin SO RHEF SO HELP ME GOD. Kibano 122 Same ting bine to shall only Subscribed and sworn to before me in the office of the Clerk of said Court at Los Angeles, Cal., this day of <u>Decenter</u> [SEAL] anno Domini 191 6 WILLIAM M. VAN DYKE, WHLLIAM M. VAN DYKE, Sumotities for the U.S. District Court, Southern District of California. mean, Deputy Clerk. Deputy . A.

amilySearch



<u>FamilySearch</u> has a significant amount of information related to immigration and naturalization to the **United States**, including articles and online classes from their Learning Center. For example:

• US Naturalization and Citizenship Wiki Articles

Rootsweb has a wonderful Wiki containing information about the immigration and naturalization process and related source documents.

American Sources for Documenting Immigrants



Did you know?

- **Immigration** means the <u>action of coming</u> to live permanently in a foreign country.
- **Emigration** is the <u>act of leaving</u> one's country or region with the intent to settle permanently in another. It is similar to immigration, but from the perspective of the country of origin.

Discover the joy in finding these exciting sources documents of your ancestors.

Please feel free to contact me if you have any family history questions.

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